#### **Proceedings**

## 2017 IEEE/ACM 39th International Conference on Software Engineering

### **ICSE 2017**

20–28 May 2017 Buenos Aires, Argentina

#### **Proceedings**

## 2017 IEEE/ACM 39th International Conference on Software Engineering

### **ICSE 2017**

20–28 May 2017 Buenos Aires, Argentina





### Copyright © 2017 by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. All rights reserved.

Copyright and Reprint Permissions: Abstracting is permitted with credit to the source. Libraries may photocopy beyond the limits of US copyright law, for private use of patrons, those articles in this volume that carry a code at the bottom of the first page, provided that the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Other copying, reprint, or republication requests should be addressed to: IEEE Copyrights Manager, IEEE Service Center, 445 Hoes Lane, P.O. Box 133, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331.

The papers in this book comprise the proceedings of the meeting mentioned on the cover and title page. They reflect the authors' opinions and, in the interests of timely dissemination, are published as presented and without change. Their inclusion in this publication does not necessarily constitute endorsement by the editors, the IEEE Computer Society, or the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

IEEE Computer Society Order Number: E6111 BMS Part Number: CFP17018-ART ISBN-13: 978-1-5386-3868-2 ISSN: 1558-1225

Additional copies may be ordered from:

IEEE Computer Society Customer Service Center 10662 Los Vaqueros Circle P.O. Box 3014 Los Alamitos, CA 90720-1314 Tel: + 1 800 272 6657 Fax: + 1 714 821 4641 http://computer.org/cspress csbooks@computer.org IEEE Service Center
445 Hoes Lane
P.O. Box 1331
Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331
Tel: + 1 732 981 0060
Fax: + 1 732 981 9667
http://shop.ieee.org/store/
customer-service@ieee.org

IEEE Computer Society
Asia/Pacific Office
Watanabe Bldg., 1-4-2
Minami-Aoyama
Minato-ku, Tokyo 107-0062
JAPAN
Tel: +81 3 3408 3118
Fax: +81 3 3408 3553
tokyo.ofc@computer.org

Individual paper REPRINTS may be ordered at: <reprints@computer.org>

Editorial production by Randall Bilof Cover art production by Mark Bartosik





IEEE Computer Society
Conference Publishing Services (CPS)

http://www.computer.org/cps

#### **Foreword**

Welcome to the International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE). This year ICSE takes place in Buenos Aires, Argentina. For the first time in its 42 years of history, ICSE visits Latin America. From the rich set of events and activities that we have scheduled for this week, there is no doubt that ICSE 2017 will be as lively and as interesting as its host city.

As the ACM/IEEE flagship conference in the field, ICSE was met with its usual dose of enthusiasm by researchers, educators, and practitioners. Overall, we received over 1700 submissions for the different tracks, workshops, and co-located events. All tracks and events followed a rigorous evaluation procedure designed to ensure a high quality program for researchers and practitioners alike.

The Research Track received 415 submissions from over 1200 authors and 46 countries. To select the papers to be presented among these submissions, we used a Program Board (PB) model, in which a Program Committee (PC) of 93 members reviewed submissions in a first round, followed by a month-long discussion period overseen by the 33 PB members. This phase resulted in 217 submissions being rejected and 18 accepted. In the next phase, the PB members reviewed the 180 undecided submissions, which resulted in 49 additional rejections and 7 additional acceptances. Finally, the PB discussed the 97 remaining submissions during a two-day in-person meeting that took place on December 8-9, 2016 in Atlanta, GA, USA (see picture below). The discussion led to 38 additional acceptances, for a total of 68 accepted papers and an acceptance rate of 16%. Overall, the reviewing team submitted over 1300 reviews, and each submission received 3 (218 submissions), 4 (152 submissions), 5 (17 submissions), or 6 (1 submission) reviews. The PB members overseeing the discussions also wrote a summary of the decisions, which the authors received as feedback, together with their reviews. Based on the reviews of the PC and PB members, the program chairs selected 6 of the 68 accepted papers to receive an ACM SIGSOFT Distinguished Paper Award.



PB Members of ICSE 2017.

The ICSE 2017 Research Track will also feature the presentation of 28 Journal First articles. This relatively new initiative allows authors of articles first published in a journal to reach a broader audience, while enriching the conference program with presentations of articles that may not fit the standard conference format. The journal first presentations were invited from articles that appeared either in the ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology or in the IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering and that (1) were not journal versions of previously published conference papers, (2) were submitted no more than 18 months prior to the starting date of ICSE 2017, and (3) were accepted for publication by December 2016. All eligible articles were invited to be part of the ICSE program, and the authors of all but 4 articles accepted the invitation.

The acceptance rates for the other larger ICSE events are as follows: Software Engineering in Practice (31/106, 29%), Software Engineering Education and Training (20/85, 24%), Software Engineering in Society (9/34, 26%), New Ideas and Emerging Results (14/85, 16%), and Research Demonstrations (18/57, 32%).

For the first time, this year we invited the authors of submissions that did not make the final selection for their track, but received positive reviews, to present their work in the form of a poster during the conference. We invited the authors of 219 submissions (representing 27% of the total submissions to the Research, Software Engineering in Practice, Software Engineering Education and Training, Software Engineering in Society, and New Ideas and Emerging Results tracks), and the authors of 86 of those (39%) accepted to attend the conference and present their work. As a result, a total of 110 posters will be presented this year.

This year the conference will also include well established ICSE events such as the Doctoral Symposium, the New Faculty Symposium, and the ACM Student Research Competition. We selected 11 Technical Briefings, each of which consists of a 90-minute lecture introducing the state-of-the-art in an emerging topic. Finally, in addition to 21 workshops, there are 7 co-located events: CGSE: International Conference on Global Software Engineering; ICPC: International Conference on Program Comprehension; MobileSoft: International Conference on Mobile Software Engineering and Systems; MSR: International Conference on Mining Software Repositories; OSS: International Conference on Open Source Systems; SEAMS: International Symposium on Software Engineering for Adaptive and Self-Managing Systems; and CIBSE: Conferencia Iberoamericana de "Software Engineering".

We are fortunate to have some excellent keynote speakers this year. Mike Milinkovich will reflect on the 15 years since the Eclipse community was formed. He will tell us how open source is supporting new business models, open innovation, and collaboration between academia, research organizations, and industry, giving rise to new ways of organizing the development of technology. Mike has been the Executive Director of the Eclipse Foundation since 2004, was a vice president in Oracle's development group and has important roles in the Open Source Initiative (OSI), the Java Community Process (JCP), and OpenJDK.

Moshe Vardi will give a retrospective of the amazing developments that SAT and related automated reasoning techniques have had in the last 20 years. He will then provide a perspective on how what is now an incipient industrial reality will continue to evolve. Moshe is Karen Ostrum George Distinguished Service Professor in Computational Engineering and Director of the Ken Kennedy Institute for Information Technology at Rice University and Editor-in-Chief of Communications of the ACM. He is the recipient of the ACM SIGACT Goedel Prize, the ACM Kanellakis Award, the ACM SIGMOD Codd Award, the Blaise Pascal Medal, the IEEE Computer Society Goode Award, the EATCS Distinguished Achievements Award, amongst other prestigious recognitions.

The program also features two plenary awards talks. the first one is by the recipients of the Most Influential Paper from ICSE 2007, "Feedback-Directed Random Test Generation", by Carlos Pacheco, Shuvendu K. Lahiri, Michael D. Ernst, and Thomas Ball. The second talk is by the recipient of the 2017 IEEE CS Harlan D. Mills Award, Pamela Zave, from AT&T Labs, for groundbreaking use of formal methods in the development of telecommunication software and for enduring contributions to software engineering theory.

The organization of an ICSE meeting requires the dedicated effort of many volunteers who have spent countless hours reviewing, planning, designing, and coordinating with sponsors, benefactors and providers. We recognize all of those involved in making the conference a success in listings that appear in the pages to come, but we would also like to take this additional opportunity to profusely thank and congratulate them all for their efforts.

Sebastian Uchitel
University of Buenos Aires, Argentina
Imperial College London, UK
ICSE 2017 General Chair

Alessandro Orso Georgia Institute of Technology, USA ICSE 2017 Program Chair

Martin Robillard McGill University, Canada ICSE 2017 Program Chair

## Organizing Committee ICSE 2017

#### **General Chair**



Sebastián Uchitel
University of Buenos Aires, Argentina/
Imperial College London, United Kingdom

#### **Program Co-Chair**



Alessandro Orso Georgia Institute of Technology, USA

#### **Program Co-Chair**



Martin Robillard McGill University, Canada

#### **Workshops Co-Chairs**

Romain Robbes Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy/

University of Chile, Chile

Liliana Pasquale University College Dublin/Lero, Ireland

#### **Software Engineering in Practice Co-Chairs**

**David Shepherd** ABB's Corporate Research, USA

Natalia Juristo Universidad Politénica de Madrid, Spain

#### **New Ideas and Emerging Results Co-Chairs**

Cristian Cadar Imperial College London, United Kingdom

**Lin Tan** University of Waterloo, Canada

#### **Software Engineering Education and Training Co-Chairs**

Claudia Werner Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Lancaster University, United Kingdom

#### **Software Engineering in Society Co-Chairs**

Barbara Pernici Politecnico di Milano, Italy

Maria Angela Ferrario Lancaster University, United Kingdom

#### **Demonstrations Co-Chairs**

Aditya Kanade Indian Institute of Science, India
Nicolas D'Ippolito University of Buenos Aires, Argentina

#### **Technical Briefings Co-Chairs**

**David S. Rosenblum** National University of Singapore, Singapore

Marija Mikic Google, USA

#### **Posters Co-Chairs**

Massimo Tivoli University of L'Aquila, Italy

Fuyuki Ishikawa National Institute of Infomatics, Japan

#### **Doctoral Symposium Co-Chairs**

Harald Gall University of Zurich, Switzerland Betty HC Cheng Michigan State University, USA

#### **New Faculty and Researcher Symposium Co-Chairs**

Willem Visser Stellenbosch University, South Africa
Jane Cleland-Huang University of Notre Dame, USA

#### **ACM Student Research Competition Co-Chairs**

Charles Zang

Hong Kong University of Science

and Technology, China

Martina Maggio Lund University, Sweden

#### **Most Influential Paper ICSE N-10 Award Chair**

Paola Inverardi University of L'Aquila, Italy

#### **Co-Located Events Chair**

**Domenico Bianculli** University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

#### **Awards Chair**

Sam Malek University of California, USA

#### **Conference Chair**

Silvina Ceriani Argentina

#### **Publicity Chair**

Nazareno Aguirre University of Rio Cuarto, Argentina

#### **Proceedings Chair**

Juan Pablo Galeotti University of Buenos Aires, Argentina

#### **Web Chair**

Natalia Rodríguez University of Buenos Aires, Argentina Leandro Nahabedian University of Buenos Aires, Argentina

#### **Finance Chair**

**Esteban Pavese** Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Germany

#### **Student Volunteers Co-Chairs**

Jocelyn Simmonds University of Chile, Chile

Renzo Degiovanni University of Rio Cuarto, Argentina

Nicolás Rosner University of California Santa Barbara, USA

#### **Social Networking Co-Chairs**

**Daniel Mendez** Technical University of Munich, Germany

**Daniel Graziotin** University of Stuttgart, Germany

#### **Data Chair**

**Tom Zimmermann** Microsoft Research, USA

#### **Sponsorship Chair**

Santiago Ceria Fundación Sadosky, Argentina

#### **IEEE Computer Society Liaison Chair**

Silvia Ceballos Conference Business Operations Manager,

IEEE Computer Society

### Program Committee ICSE 2017

#### **Program Co-Chairs**

Alessandro Orso Georgia Institute of Technology

Martin Robillard McGill University

#### **Program Board**

Sven Apel University of Passau

Joanne Atlee University of Waterloo

Antonia Bertolino CNR

Victor Braberman Universidad de Buenos Aires
Lionel Briand University of Luxembourg

**Tevfik Bultan** University of California at Santa Barbara

Antonio Carzaniga Università della Svizzera italiana

Marsha Chechik University of Toronto
Betty HC Cheng Michigan State University
Jane Cleland-Huang University of Notre Dame

Robert DeLine Microsoft Research
Massimiliano Di Penta University of Sannio

Laura Dillon Michigan State University

Matt Dwyer University of Nebraska

Alessandro Garcia Pontifícia Universidade Católica do

Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio)

Lars Grunske Humboldt University Berlin

Mark Harman University College London

Miryung Kim University of California Los Angeles

Jeff Kramer Imperial College London
Michele Lanza University of Lugano

Robyn Lutz lowa State University and Jet Propulsion

Laboratory/Caltech

Andrian Marcus The University of Texas at Dallas

**Darko Marinov** University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

**Nenad Medvidovic** University of Southern California **Abhik Roychoudhury** National University of Singapore

Saurabh Sinha IBM Research
Tetsuo Tamai Hosei University

Frank Tip Northeastern University

Paolo TonellaFondazione Bruno Kessler - IRSTArie van DeursenDelft University of Technology

Willem Visser Stellenbosch University

Jon Whittle Lancaster University

Laurie Williams North Carolina State University

#### **Program Committee**

Bram Adams École Polytechnique de Montréal

Dalal Alrajeh Imperial College London

Alberto Bacchelli Delft University of Technology

Luciano Baresi Politecnico di Milano

Benoit Baudry INRIA

Gabriele Bavota Free University of Bozen-Bolzano

**Árpád Beszédes** University of Szeged

**Domenico Bianculli** SnT Centre - University of Luxembourg

Christian Bird Microsoft Research

**Eric Bodden** Fraunhofer SIT and TU Darmstadt **Paulo Borba** Federal University of Pernambuco

Yuriy Brun University of Massachusetts

Yuanfang Cai Drexel University

Jeffrey Carver University of Alabama

Shing-Chi Cheung

The Hong Kong University of Science

and Technology

James Clause University of Delaware

Myra Cohen University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Vittorio Cortellessa University of L'Aquila Krzysztof Czarnecki University of Waterloo

Marcelo d'Amorim Federal University of Pernambuco

Barthélémy Dagenais Resulto

Daniela Damian University of Victoria

Giovanni Denaro University of Milano Bicocca Premkumar Devanbu University of California, Davis

Elisabetta Di Nitto Politecnico di Milano Danny Dig Oregon State University

Patrick Eugster Purdue University

Antonio Filieri Imperial College London
Bernd Fischer Stellenbosch University
Jeff Foster University of Maryland
Thomas Fritz University of Zurich

Carlo A. Furia Chalmers University of Technology

Harald Gall University of Zurich

Dimitra Giannakopoulou NASA Ames

Martin Glinz University of Zurich

Alessandra Gorla IMDEA Software Institute

William Griswold University of California, San Diego

**John Grundy** Deakin University

William Halfond University of Southern California

Mats Heimdahl University of Minnesota

James Herbsleb Carnegie Mellon University

Paola Inverardi University of l'Aquila

Ciera Jaspan Google

Jean-Marc Jézéquel University of Rennes 1
Somesh Jha University of Wisconsin

Lingxiao Jiang
James Jones
Christine Julien
Aditya Kanade
Christian Kästner
Singapore Management University
University of California, Irvine
University of Texas at Austin
Indian Institute of Science
Carnegie Mellon University

Sarfraz Khurshid The University of Texas at Austin

Moonzoo Kim KAIST

Sunghun Kim

The University of Hong Kong Science

and Technology

Jens Krinke
Claire Le Goues
Yves Le Traon
Sam Malek
Leonardo Mariani
Kim Mens
University College London
Carnegie Mellon University
University of Luxembourg
University of California, Irvine
University of Milano Bicocca
Université Catholique de Louvain

Ali Mesbah University of British Columbia

Ana Milanova Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Martin Monperrus University of Lille & INRIA

Henry Muccini University of L'Aquila

Gail Murphy
University of British Columbia
North Carolina State University
Corina Pasareanu
CMU/NASA Ames Research Center

Suzette Person University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Martin Pinzger University of Klagenfurt

Marco Pistoia IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Adam Porter University of Maryland College Park

**Denys Poshyvanyk** College of William and Mary

Michael Pradel TU Darmstadt

Zhengwei Qi Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Jochen Quante
Steven Reiss
Peter Rigby
Robert Bosch GmbH
Brown University
Concordia University

Romain Robbes Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy/

University of Chile, Chile

Grigore Rosu University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Giuseppe Scanniello University of Basilicata

**Kathryn Stolee** North Carolina State University **Zhendong Su** University of California, Davis

**Lin Tan** University of Waterloo

**Ewan Tempero** The University of Auckland

Walter Tichy Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

Nikolai Tillmann Facebook

Christoph Treude
Stefan Wagner
Robert Walker
University of Adelaide
University of Stuttgart
University of Calgary

Chao Wang Virginia Tech

Claes Wohlin Blekinge Institute of Technology

Andreas Zeller Saarland University

Dongmei Zhang Microsoft Research

Xiangyu Zhang Purdue University

### **Additional Reviewers ICSE 2017**

**Abdulmajeed Alameer** 

**Afsoon Afzal** 

**Albert Thompson** 

Alessandro Bozzon

**Alexander Wachtel** 

**Alexandre Bartel** 

Alexandre Bergel Alexandru Marginean

**Ana-Maria Sutii** 

**Anand Ashok Sawant** 

André Hora

André Meyer

**Arthur Marques** Asim Abdulkhaleq

Atri Sarkar

Béla Vancsics

**Benoît Duhoux** 

Bin Lin

**Bobby Bruce** 

**Brock Angus Campbell** 

Casey Casalnuovo

Catia Trubiani

Changyong Hu

**Christian Macho** 

**Christopher Vendome** 

Chungha Sung

**Chu-Pan Wong** 

**Cody Kinneer** 

**Damian Andrew Tamburri** 

Daniel Almeida

**Daniel Graziotin** 

**Daniel Méndez Fernández** 

Daniele Di Pompeo

Dávid Tengeri

**Davide Arcelli** 

**Deborah Katz** 

**Derrick Stolee** 

**Dongsun Kim** 

**Dustin Wüest** 

**Edmund Wona** 

Emitzá Guzmán

**Esteban Pavese** 

Eya Ben Charrada

Ferenc Horváth

Flavia Bonomo

**Fouad Nasser A Al Omran** 

Gábor Szőke

**Gabriel Ferreira** 

**Gerald Schermann** 

Gergő Balogh

Gillian Greene

Giovanni Viviani

Giuseppe De Ruvo

**Guillaume Maudoux** 

Guillermo de la Torre

Hongyu Zhang

Ismael Figueroa

István Siket

Ivano Malavolta

Jacques Klein

Jan-Peter Ostberg

Jean Breytenbach

Jean Melo

Jens Meinicke Jianmei Guo

Jiaping Gui

Jin Guo

Johann Bourcier

Johannes Späth

Joseph Near

Jungyoun Ku

Juraj Kubelka

Kai Mindermann

Kaiyuan Wang

Kaj Dreef

**Kasper Luckow** 

Katja Kevic

Ke Mao

**Kevin Moran** 

Leonardo Passos

Li Li

Lili Wei

**Lingming Zhang** 

Loïc Gammaitoni

Luca Florio Manuela Züger

Marc Kiefer

Marcelino Rodriguez-

Cancio

**Marinos Kintis** 

Markus Kusano

Martin Blersch

Martin Tillmann

**Martin White** 

Martina Kolpondinos-Huber

Mathias Landhaeusser

**Mathieu Acher** 

**Matias Martinez** 

Matthieu Jimenez

Maurício Aniche

**Mauricio Soto** 

Max Lillack

Médéric Hurier

Mena Wu

Mian Wan

Michal Antkiewicz

Michalis Famelis

Miguel Velez

Mike Papadakis

Mikhail M Kazdagli Milos Gligoric

Mina Wen

Nadia Polikarpova

Naling Zhang

Neha Rungta

Nicolas Dintzner

Nicolas Laurent

**Nicolas Mayer** 

Nima Dini

Noel Plouzeau

**Norbert Seyff** 

Oksana Tkachuk

**Olivier Barais** 

Pablo Estefó

Parisa Ghazi

Péter Hegedűs

Philip Pfaffe Qi Xin Rafael Olaechea Rijnard van Tonder Ripon K Saha

Rody Kersten
Rongxin Wu
Sean Sedwards
Sebastian Vöst
Sebastian Weigelt
Shengjian Guo

Shi Han Shurui Zhou Siegfried Rasthofer Simon Heiden Sinem Getir Sofija Hotomski Sonal Mahajan

Stefan Catalin Stanciulescu

Stefanie Beyer Steven Arzt Tamás Gergely

Tegawendé Bissyandé Thibaud Lutellier

Thomas Durieux Tommaso Dal Sasso Valentin Wüstholz Valerio Terragni Vanessa Frost Viiav Krishna Palen

Vijay Krishna Palepu Vincent Hellendoorn Yang Feng

Yang Feng Yannic Noller Yepang Liu Yingjun Lyu Yunho Kim Zack Coker Zhongxing Yu

## Sponsors and Supporters ICSE 2017

#### **Sponsors**















#### **Gold Benefactors**





#### **Silver Benefactors**









#### **Bronze Benefactors**























#### **Local Benefactors**





## Research Track ICSE 2017

# 2017 IEEE/ACM 39th International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE 2017)

#### **Table of Contents**

ForewordOrganizing CommitteeProgram CommitteeAdditional ReviewersSponsors and Benefactors	xix xxiii xxvii
Research Track	
Traceability	
Semantically Enhanced Software Traceability Using Deep Learning Techniques	3
Can Latent Topics in Source Code Predict Missing Architectural Tactics?	15
Preventing Defects: The Impact of Traceability Completeness on Software Quality Patrick Rempel and Patrick Mader — Technische Universitat Ilmenau	
Imprecise Matching of Requirements Specifications for Software Services Using Fuzzy Logic Marie C. Platenius, Wilhelm Schafer, Ammar Shaker, Eyke Hullermeier,	
and Matthias Becker  — Heinz Nixdorf Institute; Paderborn University; Fraunhofer IEM	
Documentation	
Analyzing APIs Documentation and Code to Detect Directive Defects	27

He Jiang, Jingxuan Zhang, Zhilei Ren, and Tao Zhang  — Dalian University of Technology; Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications	38
Detecting User Story Information in Developer-Client Conversations to Generate  Extractive Summaries	49
Keyword Search for Building Service-Based Systems Qiang He, Rui Zhou, Xuyun Zhang, Yanchun Wang, Dayong Ye, Feifei Chen, John Grundy, and Yun Yang — Wuhan University; Victoria University; University of Auckland; Swinburne University of Technology; Deakin University	
Refactoring	
Clone Refactoring with Lambda Expressions	60
Characterizing and Detecting Anti-Patterns in the Logging Code	71
Automated Refactoring of Legacy Java Software to Default Methods	82
Using Cohesion and Coupling for Software Remodularization: Is It Enough?  Ivan Candela, Gabriele Bavota, Barbara Russo, and Rocco Oliveto  — Zikko; Free University of Bozen-Bolzano; University of Molise	
Recommendation Systems	
Supporting Software Developers with a Holistic Recommender System	94
Recommending and Localizing Change Requests for Mobile Apps Based on User Reviews	106
Fabio Palomba, Pasquale Salza, Adelina Ciurumelea, Sebastiano Panichella, Harald Gall, Filomena Ferrucci, and Andrea De Lucia — University of Salerno; University of Zurich	
Machine Learning-Based Detection of Open Source License Exceptions	118

Supporting Change Impact Analysis Using a Recommendation System: An Industrial Case Study in a Safety-Critical Context  Markus Borg, Krzysztof Wnuk, Bjorn Regnell, and Per Runeson  — SICS Swedish ICT; Blekinge Institute of Technology; Lund University	a
Software Process	
Software Development Waste	130
Becoming Agile: A Grounded Theory of Agile Transitions in Practice	141
From Diversity by Numbers to Diversity as Process: Supporting Inclusiveness in Software Development Teams with Brainstorming	152
Process Aspects and Social Dynamics of Contemporary Code Review: Insights from Open Source Development and Industrial Practice at Microsoft  A. Bosu, J. Carver, C. Bird, J. Orbeck, and C. Chockley  — Southern Illinois University; University of Alabama; Microsoft Research	
Studies of Software Developers	
Classifying Developers into Core and Peripheral: An Empirical Study on Count and Network Metrics  Mitchell Joblin, Sven Apel, Claus Hunsen, and Wolfgang Mauerer  — Siemens; University of Passau; OTH Regensburg	164
Decoding the Representation of Code in the Brain: An fMRI Study of Code Review and Expertise	175
Understanding the Impressions, Motivations, and Barriers of One Time Code Contributors to FLOSS Projects: A Survey	187
The Role of Ethnographic Studies in Empirical Software Engineering Helen Sharp, Yvonne Dittrich, and Cleidson R.B. De Souza — Open University; IT University of Copenhagen; Vale Institute of Technology and the Federal University of Para	
Search-Based Software Engineering	
Search-Driven String Constraint Solving for Vulnerability Detection	198

A Guided Genetic Algorithm for Automated Crash Reproduction	209
Stochastic Optimization of Program Obfuscation	221
SIP: Optimal Product Selection from Feature Models Using Many-Objective Evolutionary Optimisation  Rob Mark Hierons, Miqing Li, Xiaohui Liu, Sergio Segura, and Wei Zheng  — Brunel University London; University of Birmingham; University of Seville; Northwestern Polytechnical University	
Web Applications	
ZenIDS: Introspective Intrusion Detection for PHP Applications	232
Statically Checking Web API Requests in JavaScript  Erik Wittern, Annie T.T. Ying, Yunhui Zheng, Julian Dolby, and Jim A. Laredo  — IBM T.J. Watson Research Center	244
On Cross-Stack Configuration Errors	255
Finding and Evaluating the Performance Impact of Redundant Data Access for Applications Using ORM  Tse-Hsun Chen, Weiyi Shang, Zhen Ming Jiang, Ahmed E. Hassan,  Mohamed Nasser, and Parminder Flora  — Queen's University, Kingston; Concordia University; York University, Toronto;	
BlackBerry	
Concurrency	
Efficient Detection of Thread Safety Violations via Coverage-Guided Generation of Concurrent Tests	266
RClassify: Classifying Race Conditions in Web Applications via Deterministic Replay Lu Zhang and Chao Wang — Virginia Tech; University of Southern California	278
Repairing Event Race Errors by Controlling Nondeterminism	289

Hierarchical Program Paths	
Chunbai Yang, Shangru Wu, and W.K. C	han
<ul> <li>City University of Hong Kong</li> </ul>	

### **Mobile Application Security**

Making Malory Behave Maliciously: Largeted Fuzzing of Android Execution Environments	300
A SEALANT for Inter-App Security Holes in Android	312
An Efficient, Robust, and Scalable Approach for Analyzing Interacting Android Apps	324
A Taxonomy and Qualitative Comparison of Program Analysis Techniques for Security Assessment of Android Apps  Alireza Sadeghi, Hamid Bagheri, Joshua Garcia, and Sam Malek  — University of California, Irvine; University of Nebraska-Lincoln	
Mobile Application Development	
LibD: Scalable and Precise Third-Party Library Detection in Android Markets	335
Analysis and Testing of Notifications in Android Wear Applications	347
Adaptive Unpacking of Android Apps	358
A Survey of App Store Analysis for Software Engineering William Martin, Federica Sarro, Yue Jia, Yuanyuan Zhang, and Mark Harman — University College London	
Debugging	
Performance Diagnosis for Inefficient Loops	370

How Do Developers Fix Cross-Project Correlated Bugs? A Case Study on the GitHub Scientific Python Ecosystem38	21
Wanwangying Ma, Lin Chen, Xiangyu Zhang, Yuming Zhou, and Baowen Xu — Nanjing University; Purdue University	
Feedback-Based Debugging39	93
Yun Lin, Jun Sun, Yinxing Xue, Yang Liu, and Jinsong Dong  — National University of Singapore; Singapore University of Technology and Design	
A Framework for Evaluating the Results of the SZZ Approach for Identifying Bug-Introducing Changes	
Daniel Alencar Da Costa, Shane McIntosh, Weiyi Shang, Uira Kulesza, Roberta Coelho, and Ahmed Hassan	
<ul> <li>Federal University of Rio Grande do Norte; McGill University; Concordia University;</li> <li>Queen's University, Kingston</li> </ul>	
Program Synthesis and Repair	
Learning Syntactic Program Transformations from Examples	04
<ul> <li>Federal University of Campina Grande; University of Wisconsin-Madison;</li> <li>University of Washington; Microsoft; University of Colorado Boulder;</li> <li>University of California, Berkeley</li> </ul>	
Precise Condition Synthesis for Program Repair	16
Heuristically Matching Solution Spaces of Arithmetic Formulas to Efficiently  Reuse Solutions	27
Andrea Aquino, Giovanni Denaro, and Mauro Pezzè — Università della Svizzera Italiana; University of Milano-Bicocca; University of Lugano	
Multi-Step Learning and Adaptive Search for Learning Complex Model Transformations from Examples  Islem Baki and Houari Sahraoui  — Université de Montréal	
Mining Software Repositories	
Exploring API Embedding for API Usages and Applications	38
Unsupervised Software-Specific Morphological Forms Inference from Informal Discussions	50

Generating API Call Rules from Version History and StackOverflow Posts Shams Azad, Peter Christopher Rigby, and Latifa Gerrouj — SAP; Concordia University; École de Technologie Supérieure
Mining Sequences of Developer Interactions in Visual Studio for Usage Smells Kostadin Damevski, David Shepherd, Johannes Schneider, and Lori Pollock — Virginia Commonwealth University; ABB Corporate Research; University of Delaware
Program Analysis I
SPAIN: Security Patch Analysis for Binaries towards Understanding the Pain and Pills
Travioli: A Dynamic Analysis for Detecting Data-Structure Traversals
ProEva: Runtime Proactive Performance Evaluation Based on Continuous-Time  Markov Chains
Software Numerical Instability Detection and Diagnosis by Combining Stochastic and Infinite-Precision Testing  Enyi Tang, Xiangyu Zhang, Norbert Th. Muller, Zhenyu Chen, and Xuandong Li  — State Key Laboratory for Novel Software Technology and Software Institute of Nanjing University; Purdue University; University of Trier
Program Analysis II
Glacier: Transitive Class Immutability for Java
Challenges for Static Analysis of Java Reflection - Literature Review and Empirical Study
Machine-Learning-Guided Selectively Unsound Static Analysis
The Value of Exact Analysis in Requirements Selection  Lingbo Li, Mark Harman, Fan Wu, and Yuanyuan Zhang  — University College London

#### Security, Safety, and Privacy

How Good Is a Security Policy against Real Breaches? A HIPAA Case Study	530
— North Carolina State University; Elon University; Appalachian State University	
Adaptive Coverage and Operational Profile-Based Testing for Reliability Improvement	541
Mining Privacy Goals from Privacy Policies Using Hybridized Task Re-Composition  Jaspreet Bhatia, Travis Breaux, and Florian Schaub  — Carnegie Mellon University; University of Michigan	
Safety Evidence Change Impact Analysis in Practice Jose Luis De La Vara, Markus Borg, Krzysztof Wnuk, and Leon Moonen — Carlos III University of Madrid; SICS Swedish ICT; Blekinge Institute of Technology; Simula Research Laboratory	
Development Tools and Frameworks	
RADAR: A Lightweight Tool for Requirements and Architecture Decision Analysis	552
PEoPL: Projectional Editing of Product Lines	563
Do Developers Read Compiler Error Messages?	575
Titus Barik, Justin Smith, Kevin Lubick, Elisabeth Holmes, Jing Feng, Emerson Murphy-Hill, and Chris Parnin	
— North Carolina State University; Washington and Lee University	
A General Framework for Dynamic Stub Injection	586
Testing and Debugging	
An Empirical Study on Mutation, Statement and Branch Coverage Fault Revelation	
That Avoids the Unreliable Clean Program Assumption	597
Evaluating and Improving Fault Localization	609
Spencer Pearson, José Campos, René Just, Gordon Fraser, Rui Abreu, Michael D. Ernst, Deric Pang, and Benjamin Keller	
— University of Washington; University of Porto; University of Massachusetts; University of Sheffield	

A Survey on Metamorphic Testing Sergio Segura, Gordon Fraser, Ana B. Sanchez, and Antonio Ruiz-Cortís — Universidad de Sevilla; University of Sheffield	
A Dissection of Test-Driven Development: Does It Really Matter to Test-First or to Test-Last  Davide Fucci, Hakan Erdogmus, Burak Turhan, Markku Oivo,  and Natalia Juristo  — University of Oulu; Carnegie Mellon University-Silicon Valley	
Testing I	
Syntactic and Semantic Differencing for Combinatorial Models of Test Designs	621
Balancing Soundness and Efficiency for Practical Testing of Configurable Systems	632
Automatic Text Input Generation for Mobile Testing	643
A Test-Suite Diagnosability Metric for Spectrum-Based Fault Localization Approaches	654
Testing II	
Automated Transplantation and Differential Testing for Clones	665
Code Defenders: Crowdsourcing Effective Tests and Subtle Mutants with a Mutation Testing Game	677
Optimizing Test Placement for Module-Level Regression Testing	689
Learning to Prioritize Test Programs for Compiler Testing	700

#### **Defect Prediction**

What Causes My Test Alarm? Automatic Cause Analysis for Test Alarms	710
in System and Integration Testing	
— Dalian University of Technology; Western Michigan University;	
Wuhan University	
An Improved SDA Based Defect Prediction Framework for Both Within-Project	
and Cross-Project Class-Imbalance Problems	
Xiao-Yuan Jing, Fei Wu, Xiwei Dong, and Baowen Xu — Wuhan University	
An Empirical Comparison of Model Validation Techniques for Defect	
Prediction Models Chakkrit Tantithamthavorn, Shane Mcintosh, Ahmed Hassan,	
and Kenichi Matsumoto	
Nara Institute of Science and Technology; McGill University;	
Queen's University, Kingston	
The Use of Summation to Aggregate Software Metrics Hinders the Performance of Defect Prediction Models	
Feng Zhang, Ahmed E. Hassan, Shane McIntosh, and Ying Zou	
— Queen's University, Kingston; McGill University	
Formal Methods	
Symbolic Model Extraction for Web Application Verification	724
Ivan Bocic and Tevfik Bultan	
— University of California at Santa Barbara	
UML Diagram Refinement (Focusing on Class-and Use Case Diagrams)	735
David Faitelson and Shmuel Tyszberowicz	
— Afeka Tel-Aviv Academic College of Engineering;	
Academic College of Tel-Aviv Yaffo	
Impact-Driven Process Model Repair	
Artem Polyvyanyy, Will van der Aalst, Arthur Ter Hofstede, and Moe Wynn	
<ul> <li>Queensland University of Technology; Eindhoven University of Technology</li> </ul>	
GK-Tail+ — An Efficient Approach to Learn Precise Software Models	
Leonardo Mariani, Mauro Pezze, and Mauro Santoro	
— University of Milano-Bicocca; Università della Svizzera Italiana	
Software Evolution	
Fuzzy Fine-Grained Code-History Analysis	746
Francisco Servant and James A. Jones	
— Virginia Tech; University of California, Irvine	
To Type or Not to Type: Quantifying Detectable Bugs in JavaScript	758
Zheng Gao, Christian Bird, and Earl T. Barr	
University College London; Microsoft Research	

Approaches to Co-Evolution of Metamodels and Models: A Survey Regina Hebig, Djamel Khelladi, and Reda Bendraou — Chalmers University of Gothenburg; Sorbonne Universités	
The Evolution of Continuous Experimentation in Software Product Development:  From Data to a Data-Driven Organization at Scale	770
Author Index	781